Imagine you are as a guest on a voyage with an American warship. It is October 10<sup>th</sup>, and you are off the coast of Newfoundland. In the radio room, you can hear the following conversation with a Canadian authority over the loudspeaker (US = America, CAN = Canada):

US: Please alter your course 15 degrees to the north to avoid a collision.



voyage: trip to the sea to alter: to change

to escort: to accompany

to initiate: to begin, to undertake

countermeasures: own actions
to ensure: to guarantee

**destroyer:** battleship **vessel:** ship

to witness: to observe

to demand: to ask

to avoid: to prevent collision: crash fleet: navy

CAN: We recommend that you yourself alter your course by 15 degrees to the south to avoid a collision.

US: This is the captain of a US navy ship. I repeat, alter your course.



CAN: No, I repeat, you alter your course.

US: This is the aircraft carrier Abraham Lincoln, the second largest ship in the United States Atlantic Fleet. We are escorted by three destroyers and numerous support vessels. I demand that you

alter your course 15 degrees north, in words one-five degrees north. Otherwise, we will initiate countermeasures to ensure the safety of our ship.

CAN: We are a lighthouse.

## Now you're back home and telling your friends about the incident:

Then, as we were sailing along the coast of Newfoundland, I witnessed