

**T.E. Lawrence was an English First World War hero who helped in the Arabs' struggle for independence. He died in 1935 in a motorbike accident.**

As a young man, Thomas Edward Lawrence enjoyed exploring castles and following the routes of the crusaders in Palestine. He learnt Arabic and travelled around North Africa.

**In 1914 the First World War breaks out. Lawrence goes to Cairo as a British intelligence officer to help Arab troops to free their country from Turkish rule. Lawrence leads dashing camel-back raids to dynamite railway lines. The Turks offer a high price to anyone who can capture „al-Urans, destroyer of engines“. In 1917 Lawrence is captured and tortured. After the Turks are defeated, he becomes a hero. But he refuses all honours and retires to write *The Seven Pillars of Wisdom*, which describes his experiences in the Arabs' struggle.**



Lawrence was bitterly disappointed when Britain and France did not give the Arabs complete independence. Lawrence died in 1935 when he swerved on his motorbike to avoid two boys on a country road.

**struggle:** Kampf  
**independence:** Unabhängigkeit  
**explore:** erforschen  
**crusader:** Kreuzritter  
**intelligence:** Nachrichtendienst  
**rule:** Herrschaft  
**lead:** führen

**dashing:** forsch, gewagt  
**raid:** Angriff, Überfall  
**capture:** gefangen nehmen  
**destroy:** zerstören  
**torture:** foltern  
**defeat:** besiegen  
**honour:** Ehre

**retire:** sich zurückziehen  
**pillar:** Säule  
**wisdom:** Weisheit  
**disappoint:** enttäuschen  
**swerve:** schleudern  
**avoid:** vermeiden

### Say YES or NO:

Lawrence was an Arab.  
Lawrence was a British officer.  
Lawrence hated the Arabs.  
The Arabs didn't like Lawrence.  
Lawrence fought against the Turks.  
Britain was in war with Turkey.  
Lawrence went to Palestine.

Lawrence rode camels.  
Lawrence rode motorbikes.  
Lawrence wrote a book about he Arabs.  
Lawrence was a crusader.  
Lawrence died in the war.  
Lawrence spoke English and Arabic.

### Translate:

Er folgte der Route der Kreuzritter.....  
Er beschrieb seine Erfahrungen. ....  
Er half ihnen. ....  
Er wurde gefoltert. ....  
Er wurde gefangen genommen.....  
Er wurde enttäuscht. ....  
Die Türken wurden besiegt. ....  
Er starb 1935. ....